

NEP and Learning Outcome-based Curriculum Framework (LOCF)

For

Under Graduate Programme

B.A. Political Science

(To be effective from the Academic Session 2026-27)



Department of Political Science

Gurugram University, Gurugram

(A State University established by Govt. of Haryana Act No. 17 of 2017)

John

Scheme B.A (Hons.) Political Science
(Scheme UGA2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major))

Semester 1

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Total Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A1	Understanding Political Theory-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A2	Indian Politics: Institution at work		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A3	International Relations-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Minor/Vocational Course(s)														
MIC-1	Fundamentals of Political Science I		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Multidisciplinary Course(s)														
MDC-1	Indian Polity I		2	1	0	2	1	0	3	25	50	-	-	75
Ability Enhancement Course(s)														
AEC-1	One from Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35			50
Skill Enhancement Course(s)														
SEC-1	Your Laws, Your Right		2	1	0	2	1	0	3	25	50	-	-	75
Value-added Course(s)														
VAC-1	One From Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Total Credits									24					600

Semester 2

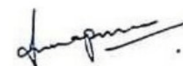
Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A4	Understanding Political Theory-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A5	Indian Politics: Political Processes		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A6	International Relations-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Minor/Vocational Course(s)														
MIC-2	Fundamentals of Political Science II		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Multidisciplinary Course(s)														
MDC-2	Indian Polity II		2	1	0	2	1	0	3	25	50	-	-	75
Ability Enhancement Course(s)														
AEC-2	One from Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Skill Enhancement Course(s)														
SEC-2	Gender and Law in India: Theory and Practice		2	1	0	2	1	0	3	25	50	-	-	75
Value-added Course(s)														
VAC-2	One From Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Total Credits									24					600

Semester 3

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A7	Perspectives in Public Administration		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A8	Western Political Thought-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A9	Indian Political Thought-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Minor/Vocational Course(s)														
MIC-3	Awareness about RTI and Consumer Rights		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Multidisciplinary Course(s)														
MDC-3	Politics of Globalization		2	1	0	2	1	0	3	25	50	-	-	75
Ability Enhancement Course(s)														
AEC-3	One from Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Total Credits									21					525

Semester 4

Course Code	Course Title	Cours ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A10	Public Policy and Administration in India		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A11	Western Political Thought-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A12	Indian Political Thought-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Minor/Vocational Course(s)														
MIC-4	Local Governance		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Ability Enhancement Course(s)														
AEC-4	One from Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Value-added Course(s)														
VAC-3	Gandhi an Values & Ethics		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	-	-	50
Total Credits									20					500



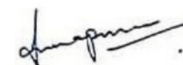
Semester 5

Course Code	Course Title	CourseID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A13	Comparative Politics-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A14	Political Sociology-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A15	Foreign Policy of India		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Minor/Vocational Course(s)														
MIC-5	One From Pool		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Skill Enhancement Course(s)														
Internship	Internship		0	0	4	0	0	4	4	-	-	100	-	100
Total Credits									20					500

Semester 6

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A16	Comparative Politics-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A17	Political Sociology-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
CC-A18	Political Economy		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Minor/Vocational Course(s)														
MIC-6/VOC-2	One From Pool		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	--	-	100
MIC-7/VOC-3	One From Pool		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	-	-	100
Skill Enhancement Course(s)														
SEC-3	Leadership Skills		2	1	0	2	1	0	3	25	50	-	-	75
Total Credits									23					575

The curriculum of semester 7 and 8 will be provided in due course of time.



UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science
Semester V
CC-A13 Comparative Politics- I

CC-A13 Comparative Politics- I (Credits04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	TheoryExamination:70
Semester V	TheoryInternalAssessment:30
	ExaminationTime:3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will able to;

CO1: Understand the concepts, scope, and significance of comparative politics beyond Eurocentric perspectives.

CO2: Analyze major approaches like the Structural–Functional approach of Gabriel Almond and the Systems approach of David Easton.

CO3: Evaluate key theories of political economy including underdevelopment and modernization approaches.

CO4: Compare democratic and non-democratic political regimes in terms of their structure and functioning.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: Introduction to Comparative Politics

- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Comparative Politics
- Why Compare
- Going Beyond Euro-centrism

Unit II: Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics

- Structural–Functional Approach (Gabriel Almond)
- Systems Approach (David Easton)

Unit III: Approaches to Comparative Political Economy

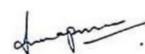
- Underdevelopment (Dependency Theory, World-System Theory)
- Modernization – Theory

Unit IV: Comparison of Political Regimes

- Democratic
- Non-Democratic – Authoritarianism and Fascism

Suggested Readings / References

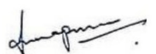
Almond, Gabriel & Powell – Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach
Easton, David – A Systems Analysis of Political Life



Johari, J.C. – Comparative Politics

Hague, Rod & Harrop, Martin – Comparative Government and Politics

O.P. Gauba – An Introduction to Political Theory

A handwritten signature in black ink, located in the bottom right corner of the page. The signature is stylized and appears to be a name followed by a flourish.

UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science
Semester V
CC-A14 Political Sociology I

CC-A14 Political Sociology I (Credits04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination:70
Semester V	Theory Internal Assessment:30
	Examination Time: 3hrs.

Course Outcome: After Completing this course, the students will able to;

CO1: Understand the evolution, meaning, and scope of Political Sociology.

CO2: Analyze key theoretical approaches by Talcott Parsons, Vilfredo Pareto, Gaetano Mosca, and Max Weber.

CO3: Evaluate concepts of power, authority, legitimacy, and state–civil society relations with reference to Max Weber.

CO4: Examine the role of caste, gender, and media in shaping political processes.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: Introduction to Political Sociology

- Evolution of Political Sociology as a Discipline
- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Political Sociology

Unit II: Approaches and Thinkers

- Structural–Functional Approach (Talcott Parsons)
- Elite Theory (Vilfredo Pareto & Gaetano Mosca)
- Bureaucracy (Max Weber)

Unit III: Key Concepts

- Power, Authority, and Legitimacy (Max Weber)
- State and Civil Society

Unit IV: Social Structures and Politics

- Caste and Politics
- Gender and Politics
- Media and Politics

Suggested Readings / References

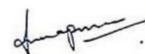
Bottomore, T.B. – Political Sociology

Nash, Kate – Contemporary Political Sociology

Weber, Max – Economy and Society

André Béteille – Society and Politics in India

Anthony Giddens –



UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science

Semester V

CC-A15 Foreign Policy of India

CC-A15 Foreign Policy of India (Credits 04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination: 70
Semester V	Theory Internal Assessment: 30
	Examination Time: 3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will be able to;

CO1: Understand the meaning, objectives, and determinants of foreign policy.

CO2: Explain the foundations of India's foreign policy with reference to Jawaharlal Nehru and principles of Non-Alignment and Panchsheel.

CO3: Analyze the evolution of India's foreign policy from the Cold War to the post-Cold War era.

CO4: Evaluate India's relations with major powers and neighbouring countries including the USA, Russia, Pakistan, and China.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: Introduction to Foreign Policy

- Meaning, Nature, and Objectives of Foreign Policy
- Determinants of Foreign Policy

Unit II: Foundations of India's Foreign Policy

- Role of Jawaharlal Nehru in shaping foreign policy
- Principles: Non-Alignment, Panchsheel

Unit III: Evolution of India's Foreign Policy

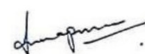
- Indian Foreign Policy during the Cold War (1947–1991)
- India's Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War Era

Unit IV: India's Relations with Major Powers and Neighbours

- USA, Russia & China
- India & South Asia with special reference to Pakistan.

Suggested Readings / References

- V.P. Dutt – India's Foreign Policy
- Rajiv Sikri – Challenge and Strategy
- J.N. Dixit – India's Foreign Policy: 1947–2003
- Sumit Ganguly – India's Foreign Policy
- Bimal Prasad – India's Foreign Policy: Continuity and Change



UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science
Semester VI
CC-A16 Comparative Politics- II

CC-A16 Comparative Politics- II (Credits04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination:70
Semester VI	Theory Internal Assessment:30
	Examination Time: 3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will able to

CO1: Understand the constitutional framework and political institutions of the United Kingdom.

CO2: Analyze the structure and functioning of government under the Constitution of the United States, including separation of powers.

CO3: Explain the constitutional system and political structure of the People's Republic of China.

CO4: Compare major political systems in terms of federal vs. unitary and parliamentary vs. presidential forms of government.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: UK

- United Kingdom – Sources, Features, and Conventions
- Parliament – Composition and Functions
- Prime Minister and Council of ministers

Unit II: USA

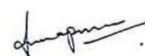
- Salient Features of the Constitution
- President – Power and Position
- Congress – Composition and Functions
- Supreme Court

Unit III: People's Republic of China

- Features of the Constitution and General Principles
- National People's Congress – Composition and Functions
- Communist Party of China

Unit IV: Comparison

- Federalism vs. Unitary
- Parliamentary vs. Presidential



Suggested Readings / References

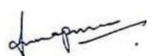
Finer, Herman – Theory and Practice of Modern Government

Birch, Anthony – The British System of Government

Lipset, Seymour Martin – Political Man

Johari, J.C. – Comparative Politics

Hague & Harrop – Comparative Government and Politics



UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science
Semester VI
CC-A17 Political Sociology II

CC-A17 Political Sociology II (Credits 04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination: 70
Semester VI	Theory Internal Assessment: 30
	Examination Time: 3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Understand political processes including political parties, party systems, and pressure groups.

CO2: Explain the concepts of political socialization, political culture, participation, and communication.

CO3: Analyze contemporary issues such as globalization, digital politics, and the role of social media.

CO4: Evaluate the relationship between state and society in India in the context of welfare, socialism, and emerging trends.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: Political Processes

- Political Parties and Party Systems
- Pressure Groups and Interest Groups

Unit II: State, Governance, and Development

- Political Socialization and Political Culture
- Political Participation and Political Communication

Unit III: Contemporary Issues in Political Sociology

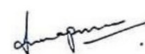
- Globalization and Politics
- Digital Politics and Social Media

Unit IV: State and Society in India

- State and Society under the Welfare State pre 1991
- State and Society under Liberalization post 1991
- Contemporary Trends and challenges of Indian society

Suggested Readings / References

Held, David – Models of Democracy

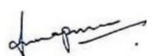


Giddens, Anthony – The Third Way

Rajni Kothari – Politics in India

Manuel Castells – The Rise of the Network Society

Yogendra Singh – Modernization of Indian Tradition

A handwritten signature in black ink, located in the bottom right corner of the page. The signature is stylized and appears to be a name followed by a horizontal line.

UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science
Semester VI
CC-A18 Political Economy

CC-A18 Political Economy (Credits04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination:70
Semester VI	Theory Internal Assessment:30
	Examination Time: 3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will able to

CO1: Understand the meaning, scope, and key concepts of Political Economy including capitalism, socialism, and mixed economy.

CO2: Analyze classical political economy with reference to Adam Smith and Karl Marx.

CO3: Examine modern political economy, including neoliberalism, globalization, and the role of World Trade Organization and International Monetary Fund.

CO4: Evaluate theories of development and underdevelopment, including modernization and world-system theory.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: Introduction to Political Economy

- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Political Economy
- Key Concepts: Capitalism, Socialism, Mixed Economy

Unit II: Classical Political Economy

- Adam Smith: Wealth of Nations
- Karl Marx: Historical Materialism and Critique of Capitalism

Unit III: Modern Political Economy

- Neoliberalism and Globalization
- Role of WTO and IMF in International Financial Institutions

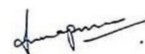
Unit IV: Political Economy of Development

- Development vs Underdevelopment
- Modernization Theory and World-System Theory

Suggested Readings / References

O'Brien, R. & Williams, M. – Global Political Economy

Gilpin, Robert – Global Political Economy



Marx, Karl – Capital

Smith, Adam – The Wealth of Nations

Todaro, Michael – Economic Development

Balaam, David & Dillman, Bradford – Introduction to International Political Economy

A handwritten signature in black ink, located in the bottom right corner of the page. The signature is stylized and appears to be a name followed by a horizontal line.

UG A2: Undergraduate Programme (Single Major) Political Science
Semester VI
SEC-3 Leadership Skills

SEC-3 Leadership Skills(Credits03)	Maximum Marks: 75
Course ID:	Theory Examination:50
Semester VI	Theory Internal Assessment:25
	Examination Time: 2 hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will able to

CO1: Understand the meaning, scope, and significance of leadership in the political context and its relation to power and authority.

CO2: Develop essential leadership skills including public speaking, communication, decision-making, and team building.

CO3: Analyze contemporary dimensions of leadership with emphasis on ethics, accountability, and gender in

Note:

- 1. Seven Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 4 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14marks).‘**
- 3. For the remaining six questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the three units (12 marks each).**

Unit I: Understanding Leadership in Political Context

- Meaning, Nature, Scope, and Importance of Leadership
- Leadership vs Political Authority and Power

Unit II: Leadership Skills for Political Practice

- Public Speaking and Communication Skills
- Decision-Making and Team Building

Unit III: Contemporary Dimensions of Leadership

- Ethical Leadership and Accountability in Politics
- Gender and Leadership (Women in Politics)

Suggested Readings / References

Max Weber – Economy and Society

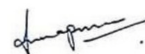
James MacGregor Burns – Leadership

Bernard M. Bass – Transformational Leadership

Peter G. Northouse – Leadership: Theory and Practice

Amartya Sen – The Idea of Justice

Ramachandra Guha – India After Gandhi



Scheme of Programme

(Scheme UG A1: Undergraduate Political Science (Multidisciplinary))

Semester 1

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Total Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A1	Understanding Political Theory -I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100

Semester 2

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A2	Understanding Political Theory -II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100

Semester 3

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A3	Indian Politics: Institutions at work		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100

Semester 4

Course	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
Code			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A4	Indian Politics: Political Processes		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100

Semester 5

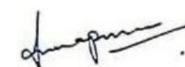
Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A5	Comparative Politics-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100

Internship is to be done during summer break after 4th Semester, Marks will be added in 5th Semester.

Semester 6

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	L	T	P	Credits	MARKS				
			(Hrs)			Credits				TI	TE	PI	PE	Total
Core Course(s)														
CC-A6	Comparative Politics-II		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100

The curriculum of semester 7 and 8 will be provided in due course of time.



UG A1: Undergraduate Programme (Multidisciplinary) Political Science
Semester V
CC-A5 Comparative Politics- I

CC-A5Comparative Politics- I (Credits04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination:70
Semester V	Theory Internal Assessment:30
	ExaminationTime: 3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will able to

CO1: Understand the meaning, scope, and significance of Comparative Politics and the need for comparison beyond Eurocentrism.

CO2: Analyze key approaches to Comparative Politics, including those of Gabriel Almond and David Easton.

CO3: Examine major approaches to comparative political economy, including dependency, world-system, Marxist, and modernization theories.

CO4: Compare different political regimes, including democratic and non-democratic systems such as authoritarianism, fascism, and military dictatorship.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: Introduction to Comparative Politics

- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Comparative Politics
- Why Compare
- Going Beyond Euro-centrism

Unit II: Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics

- Structural–Functional Approach (Gabriel Almond)
- Systems Approach (David Easton)

Unit III: Approaches to Comparative Political Economy

- Underdevelopment (Dependency Theory, World-System Theory, Marxist Approach)
- Modernization – Liberal Approach

Unit IV: Comparison of Political Regimes

- Democratic
- Non-Democratic – Authoritarianism and Fascism
- Military Dictatorship

Suggested Readings / References

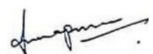
Almond, Gabriel & Powell – Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach

Easton, David – A Systems Analysis of Political Life

Johari, J.C. – Comparative Politics

Hague, Rod & Harrop, Martin – Comparative Government and Politics

O.P. Gauba – An Introduction to Political Theory



UG A1: Undergraduate Programme (Multidisciplinary) Political Science
Semester VI
CC-A6 Comparative Politics- II

CC-A6Comparative Politics- II (Credits04)	Maximum Marks: 100
Course ID:	Theory Examination:70
Semester VI	Theory Internal Assessment:30
	ExaminationTime:3hrs.

Course Outcome: After completing this course, the students will able to

CO1: Understand the constitutional framework and political institutions of the United Kingdom.

CO2: Analyze the structure and functioning of government in the United States, including separation of powers and checks and balances.

CO3: Explain the constitutional and political system of the People's Republic of China.

CO4: Compare political systems in terms of federal vs. unitary and parliamentary vs. presidential forms of government.

Note:

- 1. Nine Questions will be set in all and students will be required to attempt 5 questions.**
- 2. Question No. 1 will be compulsory and will consist of 7 short answer type questions of 2 marks spread over the entire syllabus (2x7=14 marks).**
- 3. For the remaining eight questions, students will attempt one out of two questions from each of the four units (14 marks each).**

Unit I: UK

- United Kingdom – Sources, Features, and Conventions
- Rule of Law
- Parliament – Composition and Functions
- Prime Minister and Council of ministers

Unit II: USA

- Salient Features of the Constitution
- President – Power and Position
- Congress – Composition and Functions
- Supreme Court
- Separation of power and check and balances

Unit III: People's Republic of China

- Features of the Constitution and General Principles
- National People's Congress – Composition and Functions
- State Council
- Communist Party of China

Unit IV: Comparison

- Federalism vs. Unitary
- Parliamentary vs. Presidential

Suggested Readings / References

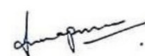
Finer, Herman – Theory and Practice of Modern Government

Birch, Anthony – The British System of Government

Lipset, Seymour Martin – Political Man



Johari, J.C. – Comparative Politics
Hague & Harrop – Comparative Government and Politics

A handwritten signature in black ink, located in the bottom right corner of the page. The signature is stylized and appears to be a name followed by a horizontal line.