

**Curriculum and Credit Framework  
As per NEP 2020**

**For**

**B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology (BCCT)  
(To be effective from the Academic Session 2023-24)**



**Faculty of Life Sciences  
Gurugram University, Gurugram  
(A State Govt. University Established Under Haryana Act 17 of 2017)**



**SEM 1**

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	Credits	TE	TI	PE	PI	Total
<b>Discipline Specific Courses (DSC)</b>											
240/BCCT/CC/101	General Anatomy-I-Theory		2	1	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/101	General Physiology-I – Theory		2	1	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/101	General Biochemistry		3	-	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC1201	General Biochemistry - Practical		3	-	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/101	General Anatomy-I- Practical		-	-	4	2	-	-	35	15	50
240/ BCCT /CC/101	General Physiology-I- Practical		-	-	4	2	-	-	35	15	50
<b>Minor (MIC) /Vocational Courses (VOC)</b>											
240/ BCCT /MI/101	Digital Marketing		1	1		2	35	15	-	-	50
<b>Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)</b>											
240/ BCCT /AE/101	English & Communication Skill-Theory		2			2	35	15	-	-	50
<b>Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)/ Internship/Dissertation</b>											
240/ BCCT /SE/101	Basic in Computer& Information Science- Theory		3			3	35	15	-	-	50
<b>Value Addition Course(s)</b>											
240/ BCCT /VA/101	Clinical Education –I(studentship)				15	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Credits</b>						28	<b>Total Marks</b>			550	

**SEM 3**

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	Credits	TE	TI	PE	PI	Total
<b>Discipline Specific Courses (DSC)</b>											
240/BCCT /CC/301	Applied Anatomy, Physiology, Pharmacology in Cardiac care		3	-	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/302	Basic Electrocardiography		2	1	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/303	Basic Echocardiography		2	1	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/305	Basic Electrocardiography- Practical		-	-	4	2	-	-	35	15	50
240/ BCCT /CC/306	Basic Echocardiography- Practical		-	-	4	2	-	-	35	15	50
<b>Minor (MIC) / Vocational Courses (VOC)</b>											
240/ BCCT /MI/301	Pursuit of Inner Self Excellence(POIS)		3	-	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
<b>Multidisciplinary courses (MDC)</b>											
240/BCCT /MD/301	Organizational Behavior		2	-	-	2	35	15	-	-	50
<b>Value Addition Course(s)</b>											
240/ BCCT /va/301	CCT Directed Clinical Education-I		-	-	15	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>23</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>			<b>450</b>	

**SEM 5**

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L	T	P	Credits	TE	TI	PE	PI	Total
<b>Discipline Specific Courses (DSC)</b>											
240/BCCT /CC/501	Advance Electrocardiography		3	-	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/502	Advance Echocardiography		2	1	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/503	Invasive cardiology		2	1	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
240/ BCCT /CC/505	Advance Electrocardiography- Practical		-	-	4	2	-	-	35	15	50
240/ BCCT /CC/506	Advance Echocardiography- Practical		-	-	4	2	-	-	35	15	50
<b>Minor (MIC) / Vocational Courses (VOC)</b>											
240/ BCCT /MI/501	Basic of Clinical Skill Learning		3	-	-	3	50	25	-	-	75
<b>Multidisciplinary courses (MDC)</b>											
240/BCCT /MD/501	Hospital Operation Management		2	-	-	2	35	15	-	-	50
<b>Value Addition Course(s)</b>											
240/ BCCT /VA/501	CCT Directed Clinical Education-III		-	-	15	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>23</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>			<b>450</b>	



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**SEMESTER-I**

<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>General Anatomy</b>

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	To introduce the students to the concepts related to General anatomy, Muscular, Respiratory, Circulatory, Digestive and Excretory system
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	Comprehend the normal disposition; interrelationships, gross, functional and applied anatomy of various structures in the human body. Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Respiratory and Circulatory system Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Digestive and Excretory system

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Anatomical terms of the human body</b>- Basic anatomical terminology, anatomical position, anatomical planes, and levels of organization in the body, organ systems, skeleton, and cavities of the body.</p> <p><b>Organization of the human body at the cellular level</b>- Structure of the cell comprising of cell membrane, cytoplasm, cell organelles, nucleus, cell extensions etc. Organization of the human body at the tissue level- Epithelial, Connective, Muscular &amp; Nervous tissue.</p>
2	<p><b>Blood</b>- Composition of blood Features of red blood cells, white blood cells, platelets.</p> <p><b>Lymphatic system</b> - Features of lymph vessels, lymphatic tissue &amp; organs, lymphatic, spleen, tonsil, thymus.</p> <p><b>Nervous system</b> - Central nervous system, brain, cerebellum, spinal cord, cranial nerves, autonomic nervous system.</p> <p><b>Muscular system</b>- Skeletal muscle, cardiac muscle, smooth muscle, muscles of the body.</p> <p><b>Skeletal system</b>- Features of bones, axial skeleton, appendicular skeleton, Musculoskeletal system- Joints of upper &amp; lower limb.</p>
3	<p><b>Respiratory system</b>- Nose &amp; paranasal sinuses, pharynx, larynx, trachea, lungs.</p> <p><b>Cardiovascular system</b>- Heart &amp; blood vessels.</p> <p><b>Digestive system</b>- Oral cavity, pharynx, salivary glands, esophagus, stomach, small intestine, Large intestine, Liver, Gallbladder.</p> <p><b>Urinary system</b>- Kidneys, juxtaglomerular apparatus, ureters, urinary bladder, urethra.</p>



4	<p><b>Introduction to genetics-</b> Features of chromosomes, DNA.</p> <p><b>Reproductive system in females-</b> External &amp; internal genital organs, breast.</p> <p><b>Reproductive system in males-</b> Penis, scrotum, testes, prostate gland.</p> <p><b>Endocrine system</b> Hormones, pituitary gland, thyroid gland, parathyroid glands, adrenal glands, endocrine pancreas.</p> <p><b>Special senses-</b> Olfactory system, taste apparatus, external middle &amp; internal ear, eye.</p> <p><b>Skin-</b> Features of skin, hair, sebaceous glands, sweat glands, nails.</p>	
<b>Total</b>		

**Reference books:**

1. Sampath Madhyastha's Manipal manual of anatomy for allied health sciences
2. Krishna Garg & Madhu Joshi's Practical anatomy workbook
3. Dixit's Atlas of Histology for Medical Students
4. Basic Histology: A Color Atlas & Text
5. Jana's Exam Oriented Practical Anatomy
6. Krishan's Anatomy Mnemonics



## General Anatomy Part I-(Demonstration)

Sr.No.	Topics	
1.	Demonstration of various parts of body	
2.	Demonstration of tissues of body	
3.	Demonstration of parts of digestive system	
4.	Demonstration of parts of respiratory system	
5.	Demonstration of parts of skin	
6.	Demonstration of parts of excretory system	
7.	Demonstration of various parts of circulatory system (demonstration from models)	
8.	Examination of blood film for various blood cells from stained slides	
9.	Blood pressure estimation	

### TextBooks:

1. Manipal Manual of Anatomy for Allied Health Sciences courses: Madhvastha S.
2. G.J.Tortora & N.P. Anagnostakos: Principles of Anatomy and Physiology
3. B.D. Chaurasia: Handbook of General Anatomy

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology
Name of the Course	General Physiology Part I

Teaching objective	To teach basic physiological concepts related to General physiology, Haematology, Nerve-Muscle physiology, Cardiovascular, Digestive & Respiratory physiology
Learning outcomes	<p>To understand the basic physiological concepts of General physiology</p> <p>To understand the basic physiological concepts of Hematology</p> <p>To understand the basic physiological concepts of Nerve-Muscle physiology</p> <p>To understand the basic physiological concepts of Respiratory physiology</p> <p>To understand the basic physiological concepts of Cardiovascular physiology</p>

S.No.	Topics	
1	<p><b>Introduction to physiology of the human body</b> –Composition of body, Homeostasis, Introduction to chemistry of life.</p> <p><b>Organization of the human body at the cellular level</b>-Function of lipids, carbohydrates, proteins &amp; cell organelles.</p> <p><b>Organization of the human body at the tissue level</b>-Function of Epithelial, Connective, Muscular &amp; Nervous tissues.</p>	
2	<p><b>Blood</b>-Haemopoiesis, haemostasis, coagulation of blood, blood transfusion.</p> <p><b>Lymphatic system</b>-Function of lymph vessels, lymphatic tissue &amp; organs, lymphatic, spleen, tonsil, thymus.</p> <p><b>Resistance &amp; immunity</b>-Innate immunity, acquired immunity, humoral &amp; cell mediated immunity.</p>	
3	<p><b>Nervous system</b> -Properties of nerve fibers, function of neuralgia, synapse, CNS, CSF, brain, cranial nerves, demonstration of reflexes.</p> <p><b>Muscular system</b>-Properties of skeletal muscle, cardiac muscle, smooth muscle, muscles of the body.</p> <p><b>Skeletal system</b>-Functions of bones, axial skeleton, appendicular skeleton.</p> <p><b>Musculoskeletal system</b>-Movement in the joints of upper &amp; lower limb.</p>	
4	<p><b>Respiratory system</b>-Physiology of respiration, pulmonary function tests, gas exchange in lungs, transport of gases between lungs &amp; tissues, regulation of respiration.</p> <p><b>Cardiovascular system</b>-Heart &amp; blood vessels: Systemic circulation, pulmonary circulation, ECG, cardiac output, blood pressure.</p> <p><b>Digestive system</b> -Process of digestion, function of oral cavity, pharynx's salivary glands, esophagus, stomach, small intestine, large intestine, liver, gallbladder, and pancreas.</p> <p><b>Urinary system</b> - Function of kidneys, juxtaglomerular apparatus, ureters, urinary bladder, urethra, physiology of urine formation, glomerular filtration, tubular re-absorption, water balance, maturation.</p> <p><b>Introduction to genetics</b>-Features of chromosomes, DNA, protein synthesis, dominant inheritance, recessive inheritance, sex linked inheritance.</p>	

	<p><b>Reproductive system-female: Physiology of female reproductive system.</b></p> <p><b>Reproductive system-male: Physiology of male reproductive system.</b></p> <p><b>Endocrine system</b> - Mechanism of action of hormones, function of pituitary gland, thyroid gland, parathyroid glands, adrenal glands, endocrine pancreas.</p> <p><b>Special senses</b>-Physiology of olfaction, taste, hearing, balance &amp; vision.</p> <p><b>Skin</b> - Function of skin, hair, sebaceous glands, sweat glands, nails, temperature regulation.</p>	

**Reference Books:**

1. CC Chatterjee's Human Physiology
2. CC Chatterjee's Practical Physiology for Paramedical Courses
3. CN Chandra Shekhar's Manipal Manual of Medical Physiology
4. RK Maurya's Medical Physiology

## General Physiology Part I (Demonstration)

S.No.	Topics
1	Study of Microscope and its use, Collection of Blood and study of Haemocytometer
2	Haemoglobinometry
3	White Blood Cell count
4	Red Blood Cell count
5	Determination of Blood Groups
6	Leishman's staining and Differential WBC Count
7	Determination of Bleeding Time, Determination of Clotting Time
8	Pulse & Blood Pressure Recording, Auscultation for Heart Sounds
9	Artificial Respiration – Demonstration, Spirometry – Demonstration

### Textbooks

1. Basics of medical Physiology – D Venkatesh and H. S. Sudhakar, 3rd edition.
2. Principles of Physiology – Devasare Pramanik, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
3. Human Physiology for BDS – Dr A. K. Jain, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
4. Textbook of human Physiology for dental students – Indukhurna 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
5. Essentials of medical Physiology for dental students – Sembulingum.



<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>General Biochemistry</b>

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	<p>At the end of the course, the student demonstrates his knowledge and understanding on:</p> <p>Structure, function and interrelationship of biomolecules and consequences of deviation from normal.</p> <p>Integration of the various aspects of metabolism, and their regulatory pathways.</p> <p>Principles of various conventional and specialized laboratory investigations and instrumentation, analysis and interpretation of given data.</p> <p>To diagnose various nutritional deficiencies</p> <p>Identify condition and plan for diet</p> <p>Provide health education base on the client deficiencies</p>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>Define "biochemistry." Identify the five classes of polymeric biomolecular and their monomeric building blocks.</p> <p>Explain the specificity of enzymes (biochemical catalysts), and the chemistry involved in enzyme action.</p> <p>Explain how the metabolism of glucose leads ultimately to the generation of large quantities of ATP.</p> <p>Describe how fats and amino acids are metabolized, and explain how they can be used for fuel.</p> <p>Describe the structure of DNA, and explain how it carries genetic information in its base sequence.</p> <p>Describe DNA replication.</p> <p>Describe RNA and protein synthesis.</p> <p>Explain how protein synthesis can be controlled at the level of transcription and translation.</p> <p>Summarize what is currently known about the biochemical basis of cancer.</p>

Sr. No.	Topics	
1	Introduction to Medical lab. Technology, Role of Medical lab Technologist Safety measures, First aid Cleaning and care of general laboratory glassware and equipment: Steps involved in cleaning soda lime glass; Steps involved in cleaning borosil glass Preparation of chromic acid solution, Storage	
2	Method of preparation of distilled water, Type of water distillation plants, Storage of distilled water Units of Measurement: S.I unit and CGS units, Conversion Strength, molecular weight, equivalent weight Normality, Molarity, Molality, Numerical	
3	Calibration of volumetric apparatus: Flask, Pipettes, Burettes, Cylinders Analytical balance: Principle, Working, Maintenance Concept of pH: Definition, Henderson Hasselbalch equation, Pk value, pH indicator Methods of measurement of pH: pH paper, pH meter, Principle, working, maintenance and calibration of pH meter Volumetric analysis: Normal and molar solutions Standard solutions Preparation of reagents Storage of Chemicals	
4	Osmosis: Definition, Types of osmosis, Factors affecting osmotic pressure Specimen collection and Processing of Blood, Urine and CSF, Separation of Serum and Plasma for Biochemical Analysis. Deproteinization of sample, Handling of specimens for Testing, Transport of specimen Preservation of specimen, Factors affecting the Clinical results, Effects of Storage on sample	
<b>Total</b>		

### General Biochemistry(Demonstration)

S.No.	Topics
1	Cleaningofthelaboratory glassware(Volumetricandnon-volumetric)
2	Preparationofdistilledwater
3	Principle,workingandmaintenanceofpHmeter.
4	Toprepare0.1NNaOHsolution.
5	Toprepare0.2NHCl solution.
6	Toprepare0.1molarH <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
7	Toprepare0.2Molar Sodiumcarbonatesolution.
8	Demonstrationofosmosisanddialysis.

#### Textbooks:

- a. TextbookofMedicalLaboratoryTechnology,Volume 1,3<sup>rd</sup>EditionbyPrafulGhodkar
- b. TextbookofMedicalLaboratoryTechnology,Volume2,3<sup>rd</sup>EditionbyPrafulGhodkar
- c. MedicalLaboratoryTechnology(Volume1):ProcedureManualfor Routine Diagnostic, KanaiMukharjee
- d. MedicalLaboratoryTechnology(Volume2):ProcedureManualfor Routine Diagnostic, KanaiMukharjee
- e. MedicalLaboratoryTechnology(Volume3):ProcedureManualfor Routine Diagnostic, KanaiMukharjee
- f. EssentialsofBiochemistry, SecondEdition, Dr.(Prof)Satyanarayana
- g. EssentialsofBiochemistry, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition,Dr.PankajaNaik
- h. PrinciplesandTechniquesofBiochemistryandMolecular Biology, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wilson &Walker

#### Referencebooks:

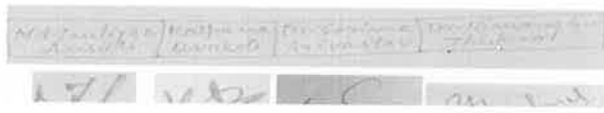
- AnIntroductiontoChemistry,8<sup>th</sup>EditionbyMarkBishop
- ClinicalChemistrymadeeasy,1<sup>st</sup>EditionbyHughes
- TietzFundamentalsofClinicalChemistry,7<sup>th</sup>EditionbyCarlBurtis

<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Basic in Computer &amp; Information Science</b>
<b>Teaching Objective</b>	The course has focus on computer organization, computer operating system and software, and MS windows, Word processing, Excel data worksheet and PowerPoint presentation. The students will be able to appreciate the role of computer technology and to some extent able to gain hand-on experience in using computers.
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	After successful completion of this course students will be able to: Do basic assembly of the desktop system  Do effectively MS office Do use of internet in effective & meaningful way

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>	
1	Basic Language Skills: Grammar and Usage. Business Communication Skills. With focus on speaking-Conversations, discussions, dialogues, short presentations, pronunciation. Teaching the different methods of writing like letters, E-mails, report, case study, collecting the patient data etc.	
2	Basic compositions, journals, with a focus on paragraph form and organization. Basic concepts & principles of good communication. Special characteristics of health communication.	
3	Types & process of communication-verbal, non-verbal and written communication. Upward, downward and lateral communication. Therapeutic communication: empathy versus sympathy.	
4	Communication methods for teaching and learning. Communication methods for patient education. Barriers of communication & how to overcome.	

**Reference Book:**

- Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. Technical Communication
- Konar, Nira. Communication Skills For Professionals PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd-2011
- Board of Editors. Written and Spoken Communication in English, University Press 2007



BCCT1.5P-CommunityOrientation&ClinicalVisit(includingrelated practicals to the parent course) (Total -120 hrs.)



**ABILITY ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE**

<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>English and Communication Skills</b>
<b>Teaching Objective</b>	This course deals with essential functional English aspects of the communication skills essential for the health care professionals. To train the students in oral presentations, expository writing, logical organization and Structural support.
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	Able to express better. Grow personally and professionally and Develop confidence in every field

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hrs.</b>
1	Basic Language Skills: Grammar and Usage. Business Communication Skills. With focus on speaking-Conversations, discussions, dialogues, short presentations, pronunciation. Teaching the different methods of writing like letters, E-mails, report, case study, collecting the patient data etc.	
2	Basic compositions, journals, with a focus on paragraph form and organization. Basic concepts & principles of good communication. Special characteristics of health communication.	
3	Types & process of communication-verbal, non-verbal and written communication. Upward, downward and lateral communication. Therapeutic communication: empathy versus sympathy	
4	Communication methods for teaching and learning. Communication methods for patient education. Barriers of communication & how to overcome.	

**Textbooks:**

- Graham Lock, Functional English Grammar Introduction to second Language Teachers. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1996.
- Gwen Van Servellen. Communication for Healthcare professionals: Concepts, practice and evidence, Jones & Bartlett Publications, USA, 2009

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology
Name of the Course	Digital Marketing Theory

Teaching Objective	<p>To understand and define terminology commonly used in environmental science</p> <p>To teach students to list common and adverse human impacts on biotic communities, soil, water, and air Quality.</p> <p>To understand the processes that govern the interactions of organisms with the biotic and abiotic. Understand their relationship between people and the environment; Differentiate between key ecological terms and concepts</p>
Learning Outcomes	<p>Current environmental issues and highlight the importance of adopting an interdisciplinary approach.</p> <p>Sample an ecosystem to determine population density and distribution.</p> <p>Create food webs and analyse possible disruption of feeding relationships.</p>

Unit 1	Introduction to Digital Marketing	Principles of Digital Marketing; Digital Marketing Channels; Tools to Create Buyer Persona; Competitor Research Tools, Website Analysis Tools, etc.
	Content Marketing	Content Marketing Concepts & Strategies; Planning, Creating, Distributing & Promoting Content; Optimize Website UX & Landing Pages; Measure Impact; Metrics & Performance; Using Content Research for Opportunities, etc.
Unit 2	Social Media Marketing	Introduction; Major Social Media Platforms for Marketing; Developing Data-driven Audience & Campaign Insights; Social Media for Business; Creation & Optimization of Social Media Campaigns, etc.
	Search Engine Optimization	Search Engine Optimization Fundamentals; Keywords and SEO Content Plan; SEO & Business Objectives; Writing SEO Content; On-site & off-site SEO; Optimize Organic Search Ranking, etc.
Unit 3	Web Analytics & Google Analytics	Google Analytics Tools; Web Analytics Tools, etc.
	E-mail Marketing	Effective E-mail Campaigns; E-mail Plan; E-mail Marketing Campaign Analysis; Measuring Conversions & keeping up, etc.
	Web Design	Web design, optimization of websites; Publishing a basic website; User-centred Design and Website Optimization; Design Principles and Website Copy; Website Metrics & Developing Insight, etc.
	Introduction to CRM	Fundamentals to CRM; CRM Platforms; CRM Models; CRM Strategy, etc.
Unit 4	Video Advertising	Basics of Video Advertising; Creating Video Campaigns; Measurement & Optimization; Creating & Managing a YouTube Channel; Targeting Video Campaigns, etc.
	Digital Marketing Budgeting	Digital Marketing Budget & Plan; Resource Planning; Cost Estimating; Cost Budgeting; Cost Control

**Books:**

- Carson,R.2002.SilentSpring.HoughtonMifflinHarcourt.
- Gadgil,M., &Guha,R.1993.ThisFissuredLand: AnEcologicalHistoryofIndia.Univ. of California Press.
- Gleeson,B.andLow,N.(eds.)1999.GlobalEthicsandEnvironment,London,Routledge.
- Gleick,P.H.1993.Water inCrisis.PacificInstituteforStudies inDev.,Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute, Oxford Univ.Press.
- Groom,MarthaJ.,GaryK.Meffe,andCarlRonaldCarroll.PrinciplesofConservation Biology. Sunderland: Sinauer Associates,2006.
- Grumbine,R.Edward,andPandit,M.K.2013.ThreatsfromIndia'sHimalayadams. Science, 339: 36-37.
- McCully,P.1996.Riversnomore:theenvironmentaleffectsofdams(pp. 29-64).ZedBooks.
- McNeill, JohnR. 2000. SomethingNewUndertheSun:AnEnvironmentalHistory of the Twentieth Century.
- Odum,E.P.,Odum,H.T.&Andrews,J.1971.FundamentalsofEcology.Philadelphia: Saunders.



**SEMESTER--III**

<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Applied Anatomy, Physiology, Pharmacology in Cardiac care</b>

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the structure and function of the heart including the electrical activity involved in the normal and abnormal cardiac cycle.</li> <li>• Describe the structure and function of the myocytes &amp; function of the peripheral and coronary circulatory systems at rest and during physical activity</li> <li>• Discuss Anatomy of Coronaries of Heart</li> <li>• Discuss the factors which impact the cardiac output and identify those factors impacted by physical activity and environmental factors</li> <li>• To understand Indication and Contraindications, Uses and Adverse effects of drugs, Mechanism of Action</li> </ul>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>To understand Coronary Anatomy</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. To enable students, differentiate between normal heart sounds and murmurs.</li> <li>3. To enable students, a preliminary understanding of the circulatory system from a physiological and functional perspective, as well as related terminologies.</li> <li>4. Students will be proficient in Pharmacology with proficient knowledge about the different drugs / medicines to be given in various cardiovascular diseases, dose calculation and mode of administration.</li> <li>5. Also recent advances in pharmacology will play a key role in research aspect of the students.</li> </ol>

Sr. No.	Topics	
1.	<b>ANATOMY OF CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM:</b> Anatomy of Arteries and arterioles, Anatomy of Aorta, Capillaries and sinusoids, Anastomoses, Veins and venules, Anatomy of Coronary arteries: Left and Right Surface anatomy of heart, Structure of the heart, Surface and Borders, Pericardium, Myocardium and Endocardium, Chambers: Right Atrium (Venous Area, Septum, Atrial Appendage), Right ventricle: (Inflow, Atrial Sinus, Outflow), Left Atrium (Venous, Ventricular Septum, Appendage, MV), Left Ventricle (Inflow, Body, Outflow), Anatomy of SA node and AV node, Anatomy of Cardiac Valves: Eustachian, A-V Valves, Semilunar Valves, Valve Apparatus	
2.	<b>PHYSIOLOGY OF CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM:</b> Physiology of Aorta, Physiology of Carotid Bifurcation, Systemic, Pulmonary, Coronary and Portal circulation, Nerve supply of the heart, Major Arteries and Veins supplying Head, Neck and Thorax, Major Arteries and Veins of Upper limb, Major Arteries and Veins of Pelvis and Lower Limb.	
3.	<b>BLOOD VESSELS AND HEMODYNAMICS:</b> Regulation of Blood pressure: Hormonal and Neural regulation, Pulse and sites for pulse assessment, Shock and Homeostasis, <b>CLINICAL PATHOLOGIES IN PHYSIOLOGY OF CVS:</b> Coronary Artery Disease (CAD), Congestive Heart Failure (CHF), and Atherosclerosis, Shock and Hemorrhage, Syncope, Hypertension.	



4	<p><b>GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY:</b> Sources of drugs, Route of drug administration, Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics, First pass metabolism, Adverse drug reactions</p> <p><b>DRUGS USED IN CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM (with its MOA, ADRs, Indications and complications):</b> Anti-Hypertensives, Anti-Anginal Agents, Anti-Failure Agents, Anti-Arrhythmic Agents, Antithrombotic Agents</p> <p><b>DRUGS USED IN NERVOUS SYSTEM (with its MOA, ADRs, Indications and complications):</b> Anticholinergics &amp; Adrenergic, Narcotics, Sedatives &amp; Hypnotics</p>	
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**Recommended Learning Resources:**

**Text Books:**

- Textbook of Anatomy (Vol. 1, 2, 3): B.D. Chaurasia
- Ross and Wilson Anatomy & Physiology in Health and Illness, 12th Edition by Anne Waugh and Allison Grant
- Principles of Anatomy & Physiology, 12th Edition by Gerard J. Tortora & Bryan Derrickson
- Textbook of Physiology (Vol. 1, 2): Dr. A.K. Jain
- Essentials of Medical Physiology, Sixth Edition by K Sembulingam and Prema Sembulingam



Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology
Name of the Course	Basic Electrocardiography

Teaching Objective	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To enable students, understand the correct placement of all electrodes</li> <li>To demonstrate patient positioning and preparation</li> <li>To teach students about maintenance of the ECG machine, wires and electrodes.</li> </ul>
Learning Outcomes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To develop understanding regarding Electrocardiography and its procedure.</li> <li>Describe the proper hook-up procedure for a 12-Lead ECG</li> <li>Identify basic normal ECG waveform morphology and common interpretation.</li> <li>Enumerate the measures to be taken before, after and during ECG procedure.</li> </ul>

Sr. No.	Topics	
1	<b>BASIC ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY:</b> Heart: An electrical field, Electrical and Mechanical properties of the heart, Cardiac electrical field generation during activation, Cardiac wave fronts - Action potential: Repolarization and Depolarization, Cardiac electrical field generation during ventricular recovery, Conduction system of the heart: In detail	
2	<b>BASICS OF ELECTRODE PLACEMENT AND LEAD SELECTION AND AXIS DEVIATION:</b> Basics of Electrodes and Leads, ECG deflections: Isoelectric, Upright, Negative and Biphasic, Types of ECG leads- Standard limb leads, Precordial leads and the Wilson central, Augmented limb leads, Unipolar V/S Bipolar leads, Placement of leads with universal color code, Hexa-axial reference frame and Electrical axis, X axis – time presentation, Y axis – voltage presentation, Right & Left axis in normal ECG, Einthoven's Triangle, Deviation of Axis. <b>BASICS OF STRESS TEST:</b> Protocols, lead placement, instruction to the patient, rhythm analysis	
3	<b>ECG COMPONENTS-WAVES AND INTERVALS:</b> ECG waveforms: Rate, Rhythm and Normal time intervals-The Normal Electrocardiogram, The Normal P wave & Atrial repolarization, Atrio-ventricular node conduction and the PR segment, Ventricular activation and the QRS complex, Genesis of QRS complex, Ventricular recovery and ST-T wave, Normal variants and Rotation of the heart, ECG PAPER, Rate measurement: Six second method, Large box method, Small box method	
4	<b>SINUS RHYTHMS &amp; ATRIOVENTRICULAR BLOCKS (Description, Possible causes, ECG criteria, Plan of assessment, Potential treatments):</b> Normal Sinus Rhythm, Sinus Bradycardia, Sinus Tachycardia, 1st Degree AV block, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree AV block: Type-I or Mobitz-I, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree AV block: Type-II or Mobitz-II, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Degree AV block/ CHB <b>BASICS OF ECG INTERPRETATION:</b> Basic steps for interpretation-Rate, Rhythm, P-wave examination, P to R interval, QRS width, Rhythm interpretation <b>ATRIAL &amp; VENTRICULAR ARRHYTHMIAS (Description, Possible causes, ECG criteria, Plan of assessment, Potential treatments):</b> Premature Atrial Contractions (PACs), Atrial Flutter (AF), Atrial Fibrillation (A. Fib), Paroxysmal Atrial Tachycardia, Premature Ventricular Contractions (PVCs), Ventricular Tachycardia (V. Tach), Supraventricular Tachycardia (SVT), Ventricular Fibrillation (V. Fib), Asystole	

BCCT 3.2P–Basic Electrocardiography

Sr.No.	Topics	
1	Step stopper form an ECG	
2	Patient positioning according to various conditions.	
3	Proper communication with patient to find out the history	
4	ECG machine operating and maintenance	
5	Maintain ECG catalogue for self-assessment	
6	Common errors in ECG recording	

**Recommended Learning**

**Resources: Text Books:**

1. ECG Made Easy–Atul Luthra
2. Reference by PGDCC – IGNOU Handbooks for ECG, ECHO and Stress Test
3. An Introduction to Electrocardiography: Schamroth Colin
4. Clinical Electrocardiography: Goldberger. A



<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Basic Echocardiography</b>
<b>Teaching Objective</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To provide a brief introduction to Echocardiography, its techniques and types of Echocardiography.</li> <li>• To provide practically and clinically useful application of Echocardiography.</li> <li>• To explain echo techniques available and to put echo into a clinical perspective.</li> </ul>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To develop an understanding regarding Echocardiography.</li> <li>• To train students to perform Echocardiography examinations by explaining the position of transducers.</li> <li>• To make students aware of recent advances in Echocardiography.</li> <li>• To understand the role of Cardiac Care technician while assisting the Cardiologist as well as when performing individually.</li> </ul>

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>	
1	<p><b>INTRODUCTION TO ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY:</b> Basics Of Ultrasound Waves, Characteristics Of: Sound Wave, Frequency And Attenuation, Basic Principle Of Echocardiography, Indications Of Echocardiography, Types Of Echocardiography, Importance Of Gel In Echocardiography</p> <p><b>MURMURS:</b> Types Of Murmurs Heard In Echocardiography- Systolic And Diastolic Murmurs, Possible Causes Of Murmurs, Conditions Associated With Murmurs, Features Of Murmurs Suggesting Echocardiography</p>	
2	<p><b>KNOWLEDGE AND INSTRUMENTATION:</b> Transducer: Basic Principle And Working, Types Of Transducers, Piezoelectric Crystals And Its Effect, Various Knobs Used On Echo Machine With Its Description And Application</p> <p><b>DOPPLER EFFECT:</b> Basics Of Doppler, Applications Of Doppler, Types Of Doppler, Continuity Equation</p> <p><b>ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY TECHNIQUES: BASIC PRINCIPLES, INDICATIONS AND USES OF:</b> 2D Transthoracic Echocardiography, M-Mode, Echo Windows And Views Used In Transthoracic Echocardiography, Doppler Echocardiography In Detail: Pulsed, Continuous Wave And Color Flow Mapping</p> <p><b>CARDIAC ASSESSMENT:</b> Measurement Of Cardiac Dimensions, Basics Of: Evaluation Of Systolic And Diastolic Left Ventricular Function, Ejection Fraction, Fractional Shortening, Regional Wall Motion Abnormalities: Classification, Stroke Volume And Cardiac Output Assessment, Transvalvular Gradients And Orifice Area</p>	
3	<p><b>ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY ASSESSMENT IN VALVULAR HEART DISEASE:</b> Role Of Echo In Assessment Of Valvular Heart Diseases, 2D Findings, Doppler Calculations, M-Mode Findings And Views Seen In: Mitral Regurgitation, Mitral Stenosis With Different Types Of M-Mode Pattern, Mitral Valve Prolapse, Aortic Regurgitation, Aortic Stenosis: Types Of AS, Infective Endocarditis, Tricuspid Regurgitation, Tricuspid Stenosis, Pulmonary Regurgitation, Pulmonary Stenosis</p> <p><b>BASICS OF TEE, STRESS ECHO &amp; CONTRAST ECHO:</b> Advantages &amp; Disadvantages, Applications, Indications &amp; Contraindications, Complications, Patient Positioning And Medications Used</p> <p><b>ECHO IN SPECIAL HOSPITAL SETTINGS:</b> Clinical Uses Of Echocardiography In: Preoperative Cases, Intraoperative Cases, Intensive Care Unit (ICU), Coronary Care Unit (CCU), Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory (CCL), Accident &amp; Emergency (A&amp;E) Department, Portable (Hand-Held) Echo.</p>	



4	<p><b>ECHO ASSESSMENT IN CAD:</b> Assessment Of Ischemia, Assessment Of Myocardial Infarction, Complications Of MI Detection By Echo, Myocardial Hibernation</p> <p><b>ARTIFICIAL (PROSTHETIC) VALVES:</b> Basics Of Artificial Valves, Types Of Artificial Valves, Echo Examination Of Prosthetic Valve, Basics Of Prosthetic Valve Malfunction, Echo Assessment Of: Endo carditis, Thrombus, Dehiscence, Regurgitation, Variance, Degeneration</p> <p><b>HYPERTENSIONANDLVH:</b>IndicationsForEchoInHypertension,EchoFindingsIn Hypertension, Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Echo Findings</p> <p><b>SCREENINGANDFOLLOW-UPECHO:</b>GoodIndicationsForScreeningEcho,Less Clear-Cut Indications For Screening Echo, Follow-Up Echo</p>	
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**BCCT 3.3PBasicEchocardiography**

Sr.No.	Topics	
1	LearnaboutProbeandScanner settings.	
2	Learnabout StructuralandFunctionalassessmentofthe heart.	
3	LearnaboutvariouswindowsandviewsusedinEchocardiography.	
4	Learnabout qualitativereportingsystemalongwithvarious software's associated with Echo reporting.	

**RecommendedTextBooks:**

- EchoMadeEasy:SamKaddoura
- ReferencebyPGDCC – IGNOUHandbooksforECG, ECHOandStressTest.
- FeigenBaum'sEchocardiography
- TajikJamilforEchocardiography.

**Coursecode-BCCT3.4CP: BCCTDirectedClinicalEducation-I**

Students will gain additional skills in clinical procedures, interaction with patients and professional personnel. Students will apply knowledge from clinical learning experience under the supervision of a Cardiologist or senior technologist. Students are tested on intermediate clinical cardiac care skills. **(Total- 405 hrs)**



**GENERIC ELECTIVE COURSE**

<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Pursuit of Inner Self Excellence (POIS)</b>

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To inculcate moral values in students – Self-Discipline , Time Management, Develop attitude of Service with humility, Empathy, Compassion, brotherhood, Respect for teachers, colleagues &amp; society members.</li> <li>• Develop Effective means of communication &amp; presentation skills in students</li> <li>• To develop wisdom in students for deciding their career based on their areas of interest and inner skills.</li> <li>• Introduce techniques for Relaxation, Meditation &amp; Connecting with inner self.</li> <li>• Rejuvenation Techniques which can be used by students to distress themselves</li> <li>• To improve performance of students during various assignments, projects, elocutions, events, quiz, interviews.</li> </ul>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will become self dependent, more decisive and develop intuitive ability for their study and career related matter.</li> <li>• Student's ability to present their ideas will be developed.</li> <li>• Enhanced communication skills, public speaking &amp; improved Presentation ability.</li> <li>• Students will be able to explore their inner potential and inner ability to become a successful researcher or technician &amp; hence become more focused.</li> <li>• Students will observe significant reduction in stress level.</li> <li>• With the development of personal attributes like Empathy, Compassion, Service, Love &amp; brotherhood, students will serve the society and industry in better way with teamwork and thus grow professionally.</li> </ul>

Sr. No.	Topics	
1	<b>Spiritual Values for human excellence :</b> The value of human integration; Compassion, universal love and brotherhood (Universal Prayer) ; Heart based living ; Silence and its values, Peace and non-violence in thought, word and deed ; Ancient treasure of values- Shatsampatti, Patanjali's Ashtanga Yoga, Vedic education – The role of the Acharya , values drawn from various cultures and religious practices - Ubuntu, Buddhism, etc.; Why spirituality? Concept – significance ; Thought culture	
2	<b>Ways and Means :</b> Correlation between the values and the Courses ; Different teaching techniques to impart value education; Introduction to Brighter Minds initiative; Principles of Communication; Inspiration from the lives of Masters for spiritual values- Role of the living Master	
3	<b>Integrating spiritual values and life:</b> Relevance of VBSE (Value Based Spiritual Education) in contemporary life ; Significant spiritual values; Spiritual destiny; Principles of Self-management; Designing destiny	
4	<b>Experiencing through the heart for self-transformation (Heartfulness Meditation):</b> Who am I? ; Introduction to Relaxation; Why, what and how HFN Meditation? Journal writing for Self-Observation; Why, what and how HFN Rejuvenation (Cleaning)? ; Why, what and how HFN connect to Self (Prayer)? ; Pursuit of inner self excellence.	
	<b>Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I) The Art of Learning: <b>A Journey in the Pursuit of Excellence</b>, Josh Waitzkin, Simon and Schuster, 2007</li> <li>II) Reality at Dawn. By Shri Ram Chandra, Published by ISRC</li> </ol>	



<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Organizational Behavior</b>

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	<p>To understand the initial insights into underlying principles and fundamental theories of organizational behavior.</p> <p>The Students should develop a sense of what falls under the domain of organizational behavior. He should develop an understanding of academic views on the behavior and motivations of people in organizations and the purposes of organizations.</p> <p>This course clearly takes an academic and scientific lens with the aim of understanding human behavior in organizations.</p>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>Describe and apply motivation theories to team and organizational scenarios in order to achieve a team's or an organization's goals and objectives.</p> <p>Explain the effect of personality, attitudes, perceptions and attributions on their own and other's behaviors in team and organizational settings.</p> <p>Explain types of teams and apply team development, team effectiveness, and group decision making models and techniques.</p> <p>Analyze and apply leadership theories and better understand their own leadership style.</p>

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>	
1	Organizational Behavior - Definition - Importance - Historical Background - Fundamental concepts of OB- 21 <sup>st</sup> Century corporate - Different models of OB i.e. autocratic, custodial, supportive	
2	<b>Organization Structure and Design</b> - Authority and Responsibility Relationships - Delegation of Authority and Decentralization - Interdepartmental Coordination - Emerging Trends in Corporate Structure, Strategy and Culture - Impact of Technology on Organizational design - Mechanistic vs. Adaptive Structures – Formal and Informal Organization	
3	Learning - Process of Learning - Principles of Learning – Organizational Reward Systems – Behavioral Management Perception Process – Nature & Importance - Perceptual Selectivity - Perceptual Organization - Social Perception - Impression Management Motivation - Motives - Characteristics – Classification of motives – Primary Motives - Secondary motives - Morale - Definition and relationship with productivity – Morale Indicators	
4	Leadership - Definition - Importance - Leadership Styles - Models and Theories of Leadership Styles Conflict Management - Traditional vis-a-vis Modern view of conflict – Constructive and Destructive conflict – Conflict Process - Strategies for encouraging constructive conflict - Strategies for resolving destructive conflict	

**Books:**

- I) Organizational Behavior, 9th Ed. - Stephen Robbins
- II) Human Behaviour at work - Davis and Newstrom
- III) Organizational Behaviour - Uma Sekaran
- IV) Organizational Behaviour - Fred Luthans
- V) Organizational Behaviour - K. Aswathappa



**SEMESTER--V**

<b>Name of the Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology</b>
<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Advanced Electrocardiography</b>

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	<p>To enable students, understand about various arrhythmias.</p> <p>To demonstrate patient positioning and preparation.</p> <p>To teach students about maintenance of the ECG machine, wires and Electrodes.</p>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>To develop an understanding regarding Echocardiography.</p> <p>To train students to Perform Echocardiography examinations by explaining the position of transducers. To make student aware of recent advances in Echocardiography.</p> <p>To understand the role of Cardiac Care technician while assisting the Cardiologist as well as when performing individually.</p>

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>	
1	<b>ANATOMY OF THE CONDUCTION SYSTEM &amp; BASICS OF ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY:</b> SA node, AV node, Internodal and Inter-atrial conduction, Bundle branches, History, Equipment used, Procedure, Resting interval measurements, Management of Arrhythmias by EP study	
2	<b>GENESIS OF CARDIAC ARRHYTHMIAS AND MANAGEMENT:</b> Various Mechanisms of Arrhythmogenesis & disorders of impulse formation: Artifacts, Electrical interference, Somatic tremor, Wandering baseline, Antiarrhythmic agents class I, class II, class III, class IV, Implantable electric devices for treatment of cardiac arrhythmias, Ablation theory for cardiac arrhythmias: Basic	
3	<b>ECG IN ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE:</b> Coronary events and ECG, ECG changes in IHD and Myocardial Infarction, Investigations: Stress test-Indications, Contraindications, Pre-test probability, Exercise Protocols, Interpretation of reports <b>CARDIAC PACING &amp; RADIOFREQUENCY ABLATION THERAPY:</b> Indications, Temporary and Permanent Pacing, NBG codes, Types of Pacing, Complications, Common sites of Ablation, Management of A. Flutter, V. Tach, A. Fib, AVNRT	
4	<b>DISORDERS OF IMPULSE CONDUCTION:</b> Reentry mechanism, Tachycardias caused by reentry, Electrical remodeling of atria, Sinus reentry, Atrial reentry, AV node reentry, Pre-excitation syndrome, Ventricular tachycardia caused by reentry, <b>PACEMAKERS:</b> Types of Pacemakers, Components of Pacemaker, Single and Double Timing cycles, Pacemaker Troubleshooting	

### Advanced Electrocardiography

S.No.	Topics	
1	Learn about 12-lead ECG	
2	Learn about various software's associated with ECG.	
3	Learn various conditions indicated for Electrocardiography	

#### Recommended Text Books:

- ECG Made Easy – Atul Luthra
- Reference by PGDCC – IGNOU Handbooks for ECG, ECHO and Stress Test.
- Hampton J. 2003, The ECG Made Easy (6th ed.) Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh
- An Introduction to Electrocardiography: Schamroth Colin

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology
Name of the Course	Advanced Echocardiography

Teaching Objective	<p>To provide a brief introduction to Echocardiography, its techniques and types of Echocardiography.</p> <p>To provide practically and clinically useful application of Echocardiography.</p> <p>To explain echotekniques available and to put echo into a clinical perspective.</p>
Learning Outcomes	<p>To develop an understanding regarding Echocardiography.</p> <p>To train students to Perform Echocardiography examinations by explaining the position of transducers</p> <p>To make students aware of recent advances in Echocardiography.</p> <p>To understand the role of Cardiac Care technician while assisting the Cardiologist as well as when performing individually.</p>

Sr. No.	Topics	
1	<b>HEART FAILURE, MYOCARDIUM AND PERICARDIUM:</b> Heart failure, Assessment of LV systolic function, Coronary Artery Disease, Cardiomyopathies and Myocarditis, Diastolic function, Right heart and lungs, Long-axis function, Pericardial disease, Device therapy for heart failure – Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy	
2	<b>TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY:</b> Standard views used in TOE, Indications for TOE, Advantages and Disadvantages of TOE, Patient preparation and care during TOE, Uses of TOE, Contraindications to TOE, Complications of TOE,	
3	<b>CARDIAC MASSES, INFECTION AND CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES:</b> Cardiac masses - Tumors (primary or secondary), Thrombus, Infected material (vegetation or abscess), Congenital Abnormalities- Shunts: ASD, VSD, PFO, Coarctation of the aorta, Congenital valvular abnormalities- Ebstein's Anomaly, Pulmonary Stenosis, Bicuspid Aortic valve.	
4	<b>SPECIAL SITUATIONS AND CONDITIONS:</b> Pregnancy, Rhythm disturbances: A. Fib, V. Fib, Syncope, Palpitations, LVH, Stroke, TIA and Thromboembolism, Breathlessness and Peripheral edema <b>ECHO ABNORMALITIES IN SOME SYSTEMIC DISEASES AND CONDITIONS:</b> HIV infection and AIDS, Chagas' disease, Lyme disease, Rheumatic heart disease, Obesity <b>RECENT ADVANCES IN ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY:</b> 3D Echo, 4D Echo, Tissue Doppler Imaging	

### Advanced Echocardiography

Sr.No.	Topics	
1	Learn about advance Echo settings.	
2	Learn about qualitative reporting system along with various software's associated with Echo reporting.	
3	Learn various conditions indicated for Echocardiography	

#### Recommended Text Books:

- Echo Made Easy: Sam Kaddoura
- Reference by PGDCC – IGNOU Handbooks for ECG, ECHO and Stress Test.
- Feigenbaum's Echocardiography
- Tajik Jamil for Echocardiography.

Reference books or related websites: [www.123sonography.com](http://www.123sonography.com)

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology
Name of the Course	Invasive Cardiology

<b>Teaching Objective</b>	To enable students, understand new techniques for procedures in and around the heart emerge that again need expert knowledge and manual dexterity. To understand such interventions which include diagnostic and therapeutic electrophysiology; implantation or exchange of complex pacemaker systems or Percutaneous cardioverter-defibrillator-pacers; Percutaneous valve repairs or replacement etc
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	To enable students to not only be a helping hand to those just starting out in the specialty but also to serve as a reference for those who have been working in Invasive field for some time

Sr. No.	Topics	
1	<b>CONTRAST MEDIA:</b> Basics, Definition of Hydrophilicity, Osmolarity, and Viscosity, Contrast Agents used in the CCL, Uses, Complications, Contrast medium reactions: Mild, Moderate, Severe, Allergies: Anaphylactic and Anaphylactoid Reaction, Contrast-Induced Nephropathy (CIN) <b>HEMODYNAMICS:</b> Introduction to Hemodynamics, Pressure Measurement System, Sources of Error and Artifacts: Fluid Artifacts, Electronic and Electrical Artifacts, Human Error: Leveling and Balancing, Slope calibration, Hemodynamic waveforms, Gradient, Valve Area Calculations, Cardiac output formulas-Fick, Ejection fraction <b>IVUS:</b> History, Angiography vs. IVUS, IVUS systems, Diagnostic Applications of IVUS, Complications of IVUS, Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT)	
2	<b>FUNCTIONAL ASSESSMENT OF CORONARY DISEASE:</b> Intravascular Pressure Measurement: Coronary Pressures and Fractional Flow Reserve <b>PTCA:</b> History, Indications, Materials used, Types of Angioplasty balloons (OTW, SOE, Fixed-wire balloons, Perfusion balloons, Compliant and Non-Compliant balloons, Stent Implantation, Contraindications, Complications <b>ICHDWARES:</b> Stents: Composition, Types, Guidewires: Composition, Types, Catheters: Diagnostic and Guiding <b>IABP AND OTHER CARDIAC ASSIST DEVICES:</b> IABP- Physiologic Principles of Counterpulsation, Indications, Contraindications, Insertion, Timing: Timing errors, Troubleshooting, Weaning and Balloon Removal, Complications, Basics of Percutaneous ventricular assist devices: Tandem Heart, Impella, Percutaneous Coronary Bypass	
3	<b>PERIPHERAL CAROTID ANGIOGRAPHY:</b> Introduction; Cerebrovascular Anatomy and pathology, Diagnosis and patient selection, Patient preparation, Diagnostic procedure, Post procedure Care	
4	<b>CARDIAC PHARMACOLOGY:</b> Local Anesthetics, Analgesics And Sedatives: Opioids, Morphine, Fentanyl, Diazepam, Midazolam, Lorazepam, Vasodilators: Nitroglycerine, Sodium Nitroprusside, Beta receptor blockers: Metoprolol, Propranolol, Esmolol, Labetalol, Calcium Channel Blockers: Diltiazem, Verapamil, Nicardipine, Anticoagulation Agents: Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors, Aspirin, Clopidogrel, Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors, Tirofiban, Heparin, Warfarin, Thrombolytics: Streptokinase, Urokinase, Anistreplase, rTPA, Reteplase, Tenecteplase <b>RECENT ADVANCES IN INVASIVE CARDIOLOGY</b>	

**RecommendedTextBooks:**

1. InvasiveCardiology, 3<sup>rd</sup>EditionbySandyWatson.

**Referencebooksorrelatedwebsites:**

- 1.TheInterventionalCardiacCatheterizationHandbook,3<sup>rd</sup>EditionByMortonj.Kern

**Coursecode-BCCT5.4CP:CCTDirectedClinicalEducation-III**

Students will gain additional skills in interventional procedures, cardiac pharmacology and recent advancements. Students apply knowledge from previous clinical learning experience under the supervision of a senior technologist. Students are tested on intermediate pharmacological andinvasivetechniques.

**(Total-360hrs)**



**CORELECTIVECOURSES**

<b>Nameofthe Programme</b>	<b>B.Sc.CardiacCareTechnology</b>
<b>Nameofthe Course</b>	<b>BasicsofClinicalSkillLearning</b>

<b>TeachingObjective</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ToUnderstandthebasic ideasonhowtocheck forVitalSignsofthe Patient</li> <li>• ThiscoursetheStudentwilllearnhowto handlethepatientsand their positioning</li> </ul> <p>TheywillalsolearnontheBasicsofNasal-GastricTube TheStudentswilllearnonAdministrationofIV,IVandMedication Also they will know about Cleanliness in the Asepsis</p>
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<p><input type="checkbox"/>After successful accomplishment of the course, the students would be able to Measure Vital Signs, do basic physical Examination of the patients, NG tube basics, Administration of Medicines</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>The students will learn about Asepsis, and the Cleanliness related to asepsis and on mobility of the patients</p>

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Topics</b>	
1	<p><b>MEASURINGVITALSIGNS:</b>Temperature:AxillariesTemperature,Pulse:Sitesof pulse, Measurement, Respiratory, Blood Pressure, Pain: Pain Scale</p> <p><b>PHYSICALEXAMINATION:</b>Observation,Auscultation(Chest),Palpation, Percussion, History Taking</p> <p><b>FEEDING: ENTRAL FEEDING, NG TUBE:</b>Measurement, Procedure, Care, RemovalofNasal-GastricTube,Nasal-GastricTubeFeeding,andParentalNutrition.</p>	
2	<p><b>ADMINISTRATIONS:</b>Oral, Intravenous, Intramuscular, Subcutaneous, Recapping of Syringe, Loading of Drugs, Calculation of Drugs, Venipuncture, IV Infusion, Cannula, Attachment ofIV infusion Set, Fluid Collection, Heparin Lock, Maintenance ofIV set,</p> <p>Performing Nebulizer Therapy, Inhaler, Oxygen Therapy (Nasal, prongs, nasal Catheter,Venturi Mask, face mask)</p>	
3	<p><b>ASEPSIS:</b>Hand washTechniques,(Medical, Surgical) UniversalPrecaution, Protecting Equipments:UsingSterileGloves,OpeningaSterilepackageandEstablishingaSterile Field, Sterile Dressing Changes, Surgical Attire ,Wound Dressing, Suture Removal,</p> <p>Cleaningand ApplicationofSterile Dressing, Wearing and Removalofpersonal protective Equipment</p>	
4	<p><b>MOBILITYANDSUPPORT:</b>MovingandPositioning,rangeofMotionexercises (Active &amp; Passive) Assisting for Transfer, Application of Restraints</p>	

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology
Name of the Course	Hospital Operation Management

Teaching Objective	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To promote scientific management of hospital and advancement of health care systems so as to make it rational, responsive and cost efficient</li> <li>2. To promote the development of high quality of hospital care in the community and the country.</li> <li>3. It has to provide a satisfactory environment to the patient and also to the Doctors for clinical research.</li> </ol>
Learning Outcomes	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand and apply resource management concepts (personnel, finance, and material resources) and the processes and strategies needed in specific hospital sectors</li> <li>2. Communicate effectively and develop their leadership and team building abilities</li> <li>3. Apply modern change management and innovation management concepts to optimize structures</li> <li>4. Analyze existing hospital service policies and enhance their alignment within the local and national context</li> </ol>

Sr. No.	Topics	
1	<b>MEDICO-LEGAL CASES:</b> Introduction, Laws associated with Medico-Legal Cases, Three Core Contents in Medico-legal cases w.r.t Doctors, Patient & Profession,	
2	<b>CONSIDERATIONS OF ETHICS:</b> Consent, Confidentiality, Mental Health, End of life and Organ Transportation, Research & Clinical Trials <b>EQUIPMENT OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT:</b> Hospital equipment repair and maintenance, types of maintenance, job orders, equipment maintenance logbooks, AMCS	
3	<b>HOSPITAL INFORMATION SYSTEM (HIS):</b> Hospital Information System Management, software applications in registration, billing, investigations, reporting, medical records management, Security and ethical challenges	
4	<b>ROLE OF MEDICAL RECORDS IN HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT:</b> Computers for Medical records, Developments of computerized medical record information processing system (EMR's), Computer stored (Vs) Manual handwritten record, Advantages of EMR (Vs) Manual	

## INTERNSHIP

### Guidelines:

- i. The internship shall commence after the student has completed and passed all Courses up to VI semesters.
- ii. The internship is compulsory.
- iii. The duration of the internship shall be 6 Months.
- iv. The degree of Bachelor in Allied Health Sciences shall be awarded after the satisfactory completion of the internship.

### Evaluation of Internees:

#### Formative Evaluation:

Day to day assessment of the internees during their internship postings should be done by the Head of the Department/Faculty assigned. The objective is that all the interns must acquire necessary minimum skills required for carrying out day to day professional work competently. This can be achieved by maintaining Records / Log Book by all internees. This will not only provide a demonstrable evidence of the processes of training but more importantly of the internee's own acquisition of competence as related to performance.

#### Summative Evaluation:

It shall be based on the observation of the Sr. Technical staff/Faculty of the department concerned and Record / Log book maintained by the interns. Based on these two evaluations, the Head of the Department shall issue certificate of satisfactory completion of training, following which the university shall award the degree or declare him/her eligible for it.

To implement the project work uniformly for all the specialties in view of the curriculum and training to be acceptable internationally and the students to get opportunity for higher studies and employment.