

Syllabus

2nd Semester

M.A. (Sociology)

241/SOC/CC201

29

Semester II

Core Paper-4

CC-A04 Classical Sociological Theory-II

Credit-4

Maximum Marks: 100

Theory: 70

Internal Assessment: 30

Time : 3 Hours

Note : The question paper will consist of four Units containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be of short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 14 each from the I to IV units and 5" compulsory question shall be divided into seven short answer questions of 2 marks each i.e.

$7 \times 2 = 14$ thus making it the total weight age to 70 marks.

Course Outcomes:

- Students would get insight about the rise of classical sociological theories
- Students would be able to understand functional perspective
- Students would be able to understand the various structural theories
- Students would get well acquainted knowledge about interactionist theories

Unit – I

Rise of Classical Sociological Theory: Positivism: Comte's Law of three stages; Evolutionism: H.Spencer's Evolutionary Doctrine ; Conflict : Marx's Dialectical Materialism.

Unit – II

Functional Theory : Malinowski's Functionalist Doctrine ; Durkheim's Division of Labour; Parsons' Social System.

Unit – III

Structural Theory : A.R. Radcliffe Brown : The Concept of Social Structure ; S.F. Nadel : The Problems of Role Analysis ; Levi-Strauss : Social Structure.

Unit – IV

Interactionist Theory : M. Weber : Typology of Social Action ; V. Pareto's Typology of Social Conduct : Residue and Derivations ; G.H.Mead's Mind, Self and Society.

Readings :

- Adams, Bert N & Sydie, R.A. (2001), Sociological Theory, New Delhi, Vistar Publications. Abraham, M.Francis (2001), Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction, Kolkata, Oxford University Press.
- Aron, Raymond (2022), Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Rawat Publication, Jaipur Bottomore, Tom & Nisbet, Robert (2004), A History of Sociological Analysis, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Cohen, Percy S. (1968), Modern Social Theory, New York, Basic Books.
- The Polity Reader in Social Theory, (1994), Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Giddens, Anthony (1996), Capitalism & Modern Social Theory Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Lemert, Charles (2004), Social Theory : The Multicultural and Classic Readings, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Ritzer, George, (2000), Modern Sociological Theory, New York, Mc Graw-Hill. Ritzer, George (2000), Classical Sociological Theory, New York Mcgraw –Hill Higher Education.
- Turner, Jonathan H. (2001), The Structure of Social Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publications. Zeitlin, Irving M. (2001), Rethinking Sociology : A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.



Semester-II

Core Paper-5

CC-A05 Methods of Social Research and Techniques –II ()

Credit-4

Maximum Marks: 100

Theory Examination: 50

Theory Internal Assessment: 25

Practical Examination: 20

Practical Internal Assessment: 5

Examination Time: 3 hrs

Six questions would be set in all. There would be two questions (20 marks each) from each of three units. The candidate would be required to attempt three questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Course Outcomes:

- ☐ Students would be able to understand the Data Analysis and Scaling Techniques.
- ☐ Students would learn about measure of central and dispersion.
- ☐ Students would get idea about use of computer in various research area.

Unit – I

Analysis of Data: Classification and Tabulation, Frequency Distribution; Graphic Presentation of Data, Chart, Histograms and Graphs, Importance of Statistics in Research, Scaling Techniques: Likert, Thurstone, Bogardus

Unit – II

Statistics in Social Research: Measures of Central Tendency: Mean Median and Mode;
Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation;
Correlation: Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Methods–Product Moment, Rank correlation.

Unit – III

Introduction to Computers: History of Computer; Basic Applications of Computers in various fields;
Functional components of Computers; Classification of Computers; Strengths and Weaknesses of Computers; Computer Virus.

Broad Area of Field-Work:

Various issues of Rural Society : Problems of the labours, agrarian Crisis, Unemployment, Farmer Movements, Panchayati Raj institutions and Women empowerment, Old age pension and its utilisation, MANEREGA, Food Security and Public Distribution System, Mid Day Meal, Student Drop Out rates, Migration and migrant Labour etc.

Women Issues: Gender Inequality, Domestic Violence , Pattern of Dowry, Sex Ratio and Female feticide, Family Disharmony and divorces, Across Reason Marriages, Family Planning and population Explosion etc.

Urban Sociology: Slums, Work life Balance, Role conflict, Urban Settlement issues, Industrial Entrepreneurship, Olds Age Homes, Police, Hospital and District court Administration, etc. Criminological Issues: Drug abuse, Juvenile Delinquency, Social Disorganisation, Prostitution etc.

Readings:

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Research Methods, Delhi:Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1979), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill. Champion, Dean. J.

(1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New York: Macmillan Publishing.

Goode, W.J. and P.K. Hatt, (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002). Statistical Methods, New Delhi:Sultan Chand and Sons Publication. Kumar, Ranjit

(2006), Research Methodology : A Step-by-step Guide for beginners, Australia, Pearson Education.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London:

Heinmann.

Nachmias, David & Chava Nachmias (1981), Research Methods in Social Sciences, New York, St. Martin's Press.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), Research Methods in Social Relation, New York:Henry Holt and Co.

Sexena, Sanjay(1998), A First Course in Computer, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House. Sharma,

Vaishali(2012), The Essentials of information Technology, New Delhi, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Thakur, Devender (2003), Research Methodology in Social Science, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Young, P.V. (1988), Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

Semester-II

Core Paper-6

CC-A05 Social Stratification and Mobility

Credit-4

Maximum Marks: 100

Theory: 70

Internal Assessment: 30

Time : 3 Hours

Note : The question paper will consist of four Units containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be of short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 14 each from the I to IV units and 5" compulsory question shall be divided into seven short answer questions of 2 marks each i.e.

7x2=14 thus making it the total weight age to 70 marks.

Course Outcomes:

- Students will learn about the existence of social stratification and social differentiation in society
- Students will learn about the forms of social stratification
- Students are expected to learn the application of theories in the analysis of different social structures.
- Students are made to learn the role of social mobility in relation to social change.

Unit – I

Concepts & Meaning : Social Stratification ; Social Differentiation ; Hierarchy ; Inequality ; Social exclusion.

Unit – II

Forms of Social Stratification : Caste, Class, Power, Gender, Race and Ethnicity.

Unit – III

Theories of Social Stratification : Functional Theory - Davis and Moore, Parsons; Conflict Theory - Marx, Dahrendorf; Multidimensional - Weber, Parkin.

Unit – IV

Social Mobility : Nature and Types of Social Mobility; Factors of Social Mobility; Mobility within Caste and Class; Emergence of Middle Class.

Readings :

- Bendix Reinhard and S.M.Lipset (1976), *Class, Status and Power*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Betellie, Andre (1969), *Social Inequality*, Penguin Book.
- Chauhan, S.K. (1980), *Caste, Status and Power*, Classical Publishing Company, New Delhi.43
- Dumont, Louis (1970), *Homo Hierarchicus – The Caste System and Its Implications*, Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
- Gupta, Dipankar (1992), *Social Stratification*, Oxford University, Press, Delhi. Haralambus, M. (1981), *Sociology – Themes and Perspectives*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Saunders, P. (1990), *Social Class and Stratification*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Singh, Y. (1983), *Moderanization of Indian Tradition*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Sharma, K.L. (1986), *Essays on Social Stratification*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur. Tumin, M.M. (1978), *Social Stratification*, Prentice Hall,



241/SOC/DS204

Semester-II

DSE-02 Criminology (Optional 1)

Credit-3

Maximum Marks –75

Theory – 50

Internal Assessment – 25

Time – 2 hours

The students will be required to attempt four questions in all. Question No. I will be compulsory comprising of 4 short answer type questions of 2 marks each and will cover the entire syllabus $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks. In addition to it, Question Nos. II to VII will consist of long answer (essay type) questions, two Questions from each Unit with internal choice carrying 14 marks each i.e. $3 \times 14 = 42$ marks thus making it the total weight age to 50 marks. Three questions to be attempted. One from each unit.

Course Outcomes

- ☐ Students will be familiarized with criminology, as a discipline and get a skill to handle crime statistics.
- ☐ Students will understand various Forms of Crimes.
- ☐ Students will become proficient in correctional approaches and control mechanisms to handle Crime.

Unit- 1

Criminology: Meaning and Scope, Criminality and Para Criminality; Indian Crime Scenario

Classification and Crime Statistics, National Crime Record Bureau, Indian Penal Code

Unit- II

Forms of Crimes: Physical Violence, Economic Crime; White Collar and Blue Collar Crimes,

Organized Crimes, Cyber-Crimes, Crime against Women, Child and elderly people

Unit- III

Correctional and Control Mechanisms: Correctional Approaches-Community Based and Prison Based; Correctional Programmes - Educational, Recreational and Meditational remedies; Prison Reforms

Readings:

- Teeters, Negleyand, Harry Elnar Barnes : New Horizons in Criminology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi; (1959).
- Sutherland, Edwin. : Principles of Criminology, General Hall, New York, 1992
- Parsonage, William H. : Perspectives on Criminology, Sage Publications, London (1979),
- Ministry of Home Affairs : Crime in India. New Delhi: Government of India Annual Report of National Crime Bureau, New Delhi ;(1998)
- Merton, R.K. : Social Theory and Social Structure, Emerind Publishing Co. New Delhi; 1972
- Bedi, Kiran : It Is Always Possible, Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi; (1998),
- Williams, Frank P.and Marilyn D. Meshere, : Criminological Theory, Prentice Hall, New Jersey; (1998).
- Williamson, Herald E. : The Correction Profession, Sage Publications, New Delhi; 1990
- Ministry of Home Affairs : Report of the All India Committee on Jail Reforms 1980-83 India.
- Goel, Rakesh M.and Manohar, S. Powar Bombay: Computer Crime: Concept, Control and Prevention, Sysman Computers Pvt. Ltd, (1994)
- Makkar, S.P.Singh and Paul C. Friday : Global perspectives in Criminology, ABC Publications, Jalandhar; (1993).
- Reid, Suetitus. : Crime and Criminology, Dey Dan Press, Illinois ;(1976)
- Shankardas, Rani Dhavan, : Punishment and the Prison, India and International Perspective, Sage Publications, New Delhi; (2000).
- Sutherland, Edwin H. & : Principles of Criminology, The Times of India Press, Bombay; (1968) Donald R. Cressey.
- Walklete, Sandra : Understanding Criminology, Open University Press, Philadelphia; (1998)
- DSE-02 Social Psychology (Optional 2)

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Semester-II

DSE-02 SOCIAL THEORY-II

Credit-3

Maximum Marks –75

Theory – 50

Internal Assessment – 25

Time – 3 hours

The students will be required to attempt four questions in all. Question No. I will be compulsory comprising of 4 short answer type questions of 2 marks each and will cover the entire syllabus $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks. In addition to it, Question Nos. II to VII will consist of long answer (essay type) questions, two Questions from each Unit with internal choice carrying 14 marks each i.e. $3 \times 14 = 42$ marks thus making it the total weight age to 50 marks. Three questions to be attempted. One from each unit.

Course Outcomes

- The students would learn the importance of social psychology as a discipline.
- The students would be acquainted with basic concepts
- The students would get knowledge about theories of social psychology.

Unit-I

Introduction to Social Psychology: Definitions, Subject Matter and Importance; Relationship of Social Psychology with other Social Sciences: Sociology, Anthropology, Economics, History.

Unit-II

Basic Concepts : Motivation, Attitude, Perception and Learning, Personality and Development

Unit-III

Major theories of Social Psychology: Cognitive theory of Dissonance (L.Festinger); Role Theory (Merton); Symbolic Interaction (Blumer); Theories of Prejudices (Allport)

Readings :

Allpoort, G.W.(1954), The Nature of Prejudice, Cambridge Mass.

B.N.Maltzer, W. John & Others (1945), Symbolic Interactionism, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., New Jersey, 1945.

Krech D. and Crutchfield R.S. (1975), Theory and Problems of Social Psychology, Mcgraw Hill, New York.

Young Kimball (1963), A Hand Book of Social Psychology (Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.,

London, Revised Edition. 20

Mannheim Karl (1966), Essays on Sociology and Social Psychology, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London, 3rd Edition.

Lindzey, Gardner and Elliot Aronson (ed.) (1964), Handbook of Social Psychology, Vol.I & II, Wiley Publishing Co. The London Third Edition.

Festinger, L. (1957) , A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance, Evaston: Raw Peterson.

Evans Robert R. (1975), Readings in Collective Behaviour, Chicago : Rand Monally College Publishing Co.

Newcomb T.M. (1950), Social Psychology, Drvdon Press, New York.

Sprott W.J.H. (1952), Social Psychology, Methuen and Co. London.



241/SOC/DS206

Semester-II

DSE-02 Social Problems in India (Optional -3)

Theory – 50

Internal Assessment – 25

Time – 3 hours

The students will be required to attempt four questions in all. Question No. I will be compulsory comprising of 4 short answer type questions of 2 marks each and will cover the entire syllabus $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks. In addition to it, Question Nos. II to VII will consist of long answer (essay type) questions, two Questions from each Unit with internal choice carrying 14 marks each i.e. $3 \times 14 = 42$ marks thus making it the total weight age to 50 marks. Three questions to be attempted. One from each unit.

Course Outcomes

- 1 The students would learn about emergence of social problems as a discipline.
- 2 The students would be acquainted with the theories of social problems.
- 3 The students would be acquainted with dimensions of social problems in India.

Unit –I

Conceptual Issues: Meaning, Nature, Characteristics and Types of Social Problems, Anomie and Alienation.

Unit –II

Theories of Social Problems: Deviance and its forms, Crime and Delinquency, Social Disorganization Approach (Durkheim), Value Conflict Approach (Ogburn), Cultural Lag Approach and Labeling Theory (Becker).

Unit –III

Dimensions of Social Problems in India; Corruptions; Problems of Nation Building, Casteism, Regionalism, Communalism and Terrorism

Readings :

- Ahuja, Ram (1992), Social Problems in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
- Ghurye, G.S. (1968), Social Tensions in India, Bombay : Popular Parkashan.
- Gill, S.S. (1998), The Pathology of Corruption, New Delhi : Harper Collin Publisher
- Merton R.K.(1972), Social Theory and Social Structure, New Delhi Emrind P:ublishing Company.
- Mamoria, C.B. (1981). Social Problems in India, Kitab Mehal, Allahabad.



Semester-2

DSE-02 Industrial Sociology (Optional -4)

Credit-3

Maximum Marks –75

Theory – 50

Internal Assessment – 25

Time – 3 hours

The students will be required to attempt four questions in all. Question No. I will be compulsory comprising of 4 short answer type questions of 2 marks each and will cover the entire syllabus $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks. In addition to it, Question Nos. II to VII will consist of long answer (essay type) questions, two Questions from each Unit with internal choice carrying 14 marks each i.e. $3 \times 14 = 42$ marks thus making it the total weight age to 50 marks. Three questions to be attempted. One from each unit.

Course Outcomes

- 1 The student would learn the industrial sociology as a discipline.
- 2 The student would be acquainted with the industrial social structure.
- 3 The students would know about impact of industrialization and labour legislations.

Unit-I

Concept and Perspective; Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology; History of Technological

Development; Pace of Industrialization, De-Industrialization & Growth beyond Industrialization; Major Perspectives – Marx, Weber, Ritzern (McDonaldization)

Unit-II

Industry and Society: Factory as a Social System; industrial Management Approaches – Scientific Management and Human Relation; Industrial Democracy, Growth of Slums, Environmental Degradation and Health Hazards

Unit-III

Industrialization and Social Change: Limitations of Industrialization; Labour Legislation; Features of Post Industrial Society.

Readings:

- Agarwal, R.D (1972), Dynamics of labour Relations in India, A book readings, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- Denis, Pym (1968), Industrial Society : Social Sciences in Management, Penguin Books, Paper Back.
- Schneider E.V. (1969), Industrial Sociology, Second Edition, Mcgraw Hill, New York.
- William F. (1967), Readings in Industrial Sociology, Appleton Century Books.
- Gandhi H.C. (1961), Industrial Productivity and Motivations, Asia Pub. House, Bombay.
- Jean, Fleat and John F. Goldthrope (1971), A Sociology of Works in Industry, Collier Macmillan Ltd.
- Sen K.K. (1968), Indian Labour Legistration Industrial Laws, The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta.
- Karnik, VB (1970), Indian Trade Union: A survey, Mumbai: Popular Prakashan.
- Laxamanna, C (et al) (1990), Workers Participation and Industrial Democracy: Global perspective, New Delhi: Ajantha Publications.
- Seth, N.R. (1968), The Social Framework of an Indian Factory, Oxford University Press.
- Philip Hancock and Melissa Taylor (2001), Work Post Modernism and Organisation New Delhi: Sage Publicatiion. .
- Ramaswamy, E A, (1988), Industry and labour, New Delhi: OUP.
- Ramaswamy, E A (1977), The Worker and his union, New Delhi: Allied.
- Ramaswamy, E A (1978), Industrial relation in India : A Sociological Perspective Macmillan, New Delhi.
- Watson, K Tony (1995), Sociology, work and Industry, Routledge Kegan, Paul.

